JOURNAL OF POLITICAL STUDIES

VOLUME 4, NO.2 October - December, 2025

A Publication of The Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.

0123-4567

Journal of POLITICAL STUDIES

ISSN: 0123-4567

Vol. 4 No. 2

October – December, 2025

Published by the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja, P.M.B. 117 Abuja Federal Capital Territory.

2025 The Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja

All Rights Reserved Except with the prior permission of the publisher

ISSN: 0123-4567

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief:
Prof. Adeniji Samson Adeyinka

Editor:
Olagunju Folorunso Olowu, Ph.D

Editorial Advisers:

Prof. Ogundiya I. S

Prof. Nwaogu Omenihu Chiemela

Prof. Abdullahi, N. Liman

Prof. Yahaya Tanko Baba

Review Editors:

Prof. I.I Uke University of Abuja, Nigeria.
Prof. I.E.S. Amdii University of Abuja, Nigeria.
Professor Isaac Owusu-Mensah, University of Ghana, Ghana
Prof. Olusegun Afolabi, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Osun State Nigeria.
Prof. Kabir Mato, University of Abuja, Nigeria.
Prof. Abubakar O. Sulaiman, University of Abuja, Nigeria.
Prof. Kelechi Ndukwe, University of Maiduguri, Nigeria
Associate Professor Agaba Halidu, visiting Lecturer Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda
Dr. Ejalonibu Abdulganiyu National Institute for Legislative and Democratic Studies (NILDS), Abuja.
Dr. Leo Igbanoi National Institute for Legislative and Democratic Studies (NILDS), Abuja.
Dr. Adenuga Gbeke Samuel, Federal University Oye-Ekiti, Ekiti State, Nigeria
Dr. Alameen Abdulkadir, University of Abuja, Nigeria.

Journal of Political Studies

Aim and Scope

Journal of Political Studies is a wide spectrum Journal for local international readership. Its primary aim is to publish original research and review articles that provide some links between research and development efforts that aim at addressing the crucial development needs of Africa, especially in the area *of* Political Science.

Editorial Policy

Published twice in a year, the Journal of Political Studies considers for publication articles from all disciplines in as much as they are concerned with tackling any aspect of Political Science. The Journal's Editorial Board receives articles and then arranges for their review, by review editors, which consist of scholars of varied backgrounds and expertise. All articles submitted to the Journal arc assumed not to have been submitted anywhere else for publication. *They are.* consequently, subjected to a very thorough blind editorial review and assessment by the Journal's Editors/Editorial Advisory Board members. Articles arc accepted for publication only *if appropriate* advice/recommendation is given by a minimum of two reviewers. Decisions to publish, or otherwise, an article rests entirely upon the Editorial Board.

Subscription and Advertisement Information

Advertisement rates and Subscription prices are available upon request from the Publishers. Subscription Advertisements are accepted on a prepaid basis, preferably at the beginning of a publication year. Issues are airmailed to all subscribers. Special delivery arrangements could, however, be made, provided the subscriber can bear the additional expenses that may be involved.

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

1. **Saleh Dauda** is a Professor in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
2. **Adeyinka Samson Adeniji** is a Professor in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
3. **Bailey Saleh PhD** is a Senior Lecturer in Department of Political Science, University of Maiduguri.
4. **Yakubu Haruna Jae PhD** is an associate professor in the Department of Political Science, Kaduna State University, Kaduna
5. **Onah Emmanuel Ikechi PhD** is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science, University of Lagos
6. **Idris Musa PhD** is of the Department of Political Science, University of Nigeria Nsukka.
7. **Olowu Olagunju Folorunso PhD** is a lecturer in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
8. **Olatunji Moshood Abiodun PhD** is a senior lecturer in the Department of Political Science, Fountain University, Osogbo
9. **Adeyemi Olufemi Simeon** is of the Department of Business Administration, Intercontinental University, Schaumburg, Illinois, USA
10. **Abdulquadir Arisekola Abdulazeez** is a lecturer in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
11. **Ameen. A. Abdulkadir Ph.D.** is a senior lecturer in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
12. **Chidiebere J. Onwutuebe** is of the Department of International Relations Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Osun State
13. **Adetoyese Adesina Ezekiel** is of the Department Political Science, Fountain University, Osogbo.
14. **Tolulope Abraham Atunramu** is of the Department of Political Science, Joseph Ayo Babalola University, Ikeji- Arakeji, Osun State, Nigeria.
15. **Oranyeli Stephen Onochie PhD** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
16. **Jamal Mohamed Barrow** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
17. **Agbaje Stephen Adeshina** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
18. **Saudatu Tukur Umar** is a lecturer in the Department of Political Science Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto
19. **Gbenda Jeremiah Akaha** is of the Department of Political Science University of Nigeria, Nsukka.
20. **Paul Ekoyo** is of the Department of Political Science, University of Nigeria, Nsukka.
21. **Paul Abana** Stable Peace Advancement and Conflict Prevention Initiative (SPAACPI) North-East Office Potiskum, Yobe State.

22. **Blessing Owam** is of the Department of Political Science, National Defence College, Abuja.
23. **Ali Mohammed Rabiu** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
24. **Garuba Ojo Fredericks** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
25. **Oyewole Olonade** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
26. **Maiye B. Olusegun PhD** is a lecturer in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
27. **Adefolarin A. Olamilekan** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja
28. **Silas David** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja
29. **Christabel Uzoegbo** is of the Department of Public Sector Management, Federal University Lokoja, Kogi State.
30. **Achuku Ovey Gilla PhD** is of the Department of Political Science, Federal University of Lafia, Nasarawa State, Nigeria.
31. **Anthony Emmanuel Edet** is of National Institute for Legislative and Democratic Studies (NILDS), Abuja.
32. **Sunday Itse Agwom** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
33. **Nkamuke Uzoma Joseph** is of the in the Department of Political Science, University of Lagos
34. **Isah Sani Katun PhD** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja
35. **Sulyman Abdulazeez Nevaluz PhD** is a lecturer in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja
36. **Samuel Jibrin** is of the Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja.
37. **Joshua Timothy Sunday** is a lecturer in the Department of Political Science, Wesley University Ondo, Ondo Stata Nigeria.
38. **Chuks Menyeneabasi Franklin** is a lecturer in the Department of Political Science, University of Benin, Edo State

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editorial Board iv
Journal of Political Studies Aim and Scope v
List of Contributors vii
Table of Contents viii

Empirical Analysis of Western Europe And Brics+6 Foreign Direct Investment Inflows, 2018-2024

Bailey Saleh **1- 11**

A historiography of nigeria's peacekeeping mission in liberia and the missed opportunities

Adeniji Adeyinka Samson

David Silas **12 - 27**

The Gains and the Pains of Integrated Payroll and Personnel Information Systems (Ippis) Policy Implementation in Nigeria

Olowu Olagunju Folorunso

Adeyemi Olufemi Simeon **28 - 44**

Assessment of The United States' Contribution to The Rebuilding of The Security Sector In Somali

Oranyeli Stephen Onochie

Jamal Mohamed Barrow **45 - 53**

Climate Change, Forced-Adaptation and The Anti-Open Grazing Laws in Nigeria

Chidiebere Onwutuebe **54 - 65**

The Implication of Ifon-Erin-Ilobu Crisis for The Political Economy of Osun State, Nigeria
Olatunji Moshood Abiodun

Adetoyese Adesina Ezekiel **66 - 80**

Evaluating The Impact of The Boko Haram Insurgency on Nigeria's Human Security Agenda: A Case Study of Internally Displaced Persons in Borno State

Tolulope Abraham Atunramu **81 - 94**

The Impact of the 2016 National Health Policy of Nigeria on Health Delivery in The Federal Capital Territory, Abuja

Agbaje Stephen Adeshina **95 - 105**

Impact of Nigeria's Federal Structure on National Security Provisioning

Saudatu Tukur Umar **106 - 117**

An Assessment of Farmers/Herders Conflict and Food Insecurity in Nigeria; 2010 – 2023

Idris Musa,

Gbenda Jeremiah Akaha

Paul Abana **118 - 132**

An assessment of the Implications of Endsars Protest on Nigeria's Economy

Blessing Owam **133 - 145**

The Impact of Terrorism on Nigeria and the Search for A Solution

Saleh Dauda

Ali Mohammed Rabiu

Garuba Ojo Frederick **146 - 157**

The Role of China in Africa's Growth: A Review of Key Achievements and Future Opportunities in West Africa Countries

Abdulquadir Arisekola Abdulazeez

Ameen A. Abdulkadir **158 - 175**

Impact of N-Teach Social Investment Programme on Poverty Alleviation in Gwagwalada Area Council, Federal Capital Territory, Abuja

Oyewole Olonade

Maiye B. Olusegun **178 - 193**

Political Economy of Extractive Industry in Nigeria: A Study of Mining Communities in Kuje Area Council, Abuja

Adefolarin A. Olamilekan **194 - 212**

Arms Proliferation and Disarmament: A Case Study of the Sahel Region

Isa Sani Katun Ph.D **213 - 221**

Impact of The 9th National Assembly on Anti-Corruption Institution in Nigeria, 2019-2023

Christabel Uzoegbo

Achuku, Ovey Gilla **222 - 233**

The Political Economy of The Brics: Nigeria's Perspective in The New World Order

Isah Sani Katun Ph.D **234 - 244**

Empirical Analysis of BRICS And G7 Exports of Goods and Services, 2018-2024

Bailey Saleh, Phd **245 - 256**

The Role of The Nigerian Police Force (NPF) in The United Nations Multi-Dimensional Integrated Stabilisation Mission in Mali (MINUSMA)

Oranyeli, Stephen Onochie

Sunday, Itse Agwom **257 - 268**

Nigeria And the Challenge of Conducting Credible Elections: A Comparative Analysis of the 1993 Presidential and the 2007 Presidential Election

Nkamuke, Uzoma Joseph

Onah, Emmanuel Ikechi **269 - 281**

An Assessment of Public-Private-Partnership on Transport Infrastructural Development in Nigeria

Samuel Jibrin **282 - 291**

The Paradox of Gender Reform in Nigeria: Feminist Advocacy, Elite Gains and Grassroots Exclusion

Joshua Timothy Sunday

Chuks Menyeneabasi Franklin **292 - 315**

Politics of Agitation and the Infrastructural Development of The of The Niger Delta Region

Yakubu Haruna Jae PhD and Samuel Jibrin **316 - 322**